

**DP03** 

## SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## 2007-2011 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Alameda city, California			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	60,041	+/-610	60,041	(X)
In labor force	41,236	+/-766	68.7%	+/-1.1
Civilian labor force	40,526	+/-792	67.5%	+/-1.1
Employed	37,175	+/-881	61.9%	+/-1.3
Unemployed	3,351	+/-402	5.6%	+/-0.7
Armed Forces	710	+/-227	1.2%	+/-0.4
Not in labor force	18,805	+/-693	31.3%	+/-1.1
Civilian labor force	40,526	+/-792	40,526	(X)
Percent Unemployed	(X)	(X)	8.3%	+/-1.0
Females 16 years and over	31,388	+/-676	31,388	(X)
In labor force	20,060	+/-725	63.9%	+/-1.8
Civilian labor force	19,964	+/-724	63.6%	+/-1.8
Employed	18,484	+/-697	58.9%	+/-1.8
Own children under 6 years	4,784	+/-460	4,784	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	3,350	+/-385	70.0%	+/-5.7
Own children 6 to 17 years	9,776	+/-627	9,776	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	6,983	+/-653	71.4%	+/-4.3
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	36,797	+/-943	36,797	(X)
Car, truck, or van drove alone	23,298	+/-968	63.3%	+/-1.9
Car, truck, or van carpooled	3,653	+/-436	9.9%	+/-1.1
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	5,405	+/-503	14.7%	+/-1.3
Walked	1,414	+/-305	3.8%	+/-0.8
Other means	996	+/-184	2.7%	+/-0.5
Worked at home	2,031	+/-285	5.5%	+/-0.8
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	27.6	+/-0.7	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	37,175	+/-881	37,175	(X)

Management, business, science, and arts occupations	Subject	Alameda city, California				
Management, business, science, and arts occupations		Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin o	
Sales and office occupations Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations Production, transportation, and material moving occupations  NDUSTRY  Civilian employed population 16 years and over Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining Civilian employed population 16 years and over Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining Civilian employed population 16 years and over Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining Countriction  Manufacturing 1,1375 4-/681 3,747 4-/683 3,748 Mondesale trade 1,097 4-/227 3,09% Retail trade 1,097 4-/226 4-/335 7,119 Information 1,474 4-/222 4,09% Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing leasing Retail trade 1,097 4-/256 4-/368 8,09% Retail trade 1,097 4-/257 4-/368 8,09% Retail trade 1,097 4-/252 4,09% Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing leasing Retail trade 1,474 4-/252 4,09% Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing leasing Retail trade 1,474 4-/252 4,09% Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing leasing leasing Retail trade 1,474 4-/252 4,09% Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing leasing leasing leasing Retail trade 1,474 4-/252 4,09% Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing leasing leasing leasing Retail trade 1,474 4-/252 4,09% Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing leasing leasing Retail trade 1,474 4-/252 4,09% Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing leasing leasing leasing Retail trade 1,474 4-/252 4,09% Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing leasing Retail trade 1,474 4-/252 4,09% Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing Retail trade 1,474 4-/252 4,09% Finance and insurance, and rental and rental and leasing Retail trade 1,474 4-/258 1,474 4,475 4,475 4,475 4,475 4,475 4,475 4,475 4,475 4,475 4,475 4,475 4,475 4,4	Management, business, science, and arts occupations	17,652	+/-858	47.5%	+/-2.2	
Sales and office occupations Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations  NDUSTRY  Civilian employed population 16 years and over Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining Civilian employed population 16 years and over Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining Coultains  NDUSTRY  Construction 13,75 4-/881 37,175 Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining 66 4-/69 0,2% Construction 13,75 4-/248 3,7% Manufacturing 2,741 4-/331 7,4% Wholesale trade 1,097 4-/331 7,4% Wholesale trade 1,097 4-/335 7,1% Information 11,474 1-/252 1,0% Information 11,474 1-/252 1,0% Information 11,474 1-/252 1,0% Information 1,474 1-/252 1,0% Information 1,475 1,476 Information 1,474 1,474 1,475 1,478 Information 1,474 1,474 1,475 1,478 Information 1,474 1,474 1,475 1,478 Information 1,475 1,476 Information 1,476 1,476 Information 1,477 1,476 Information 1,477 1,476 Information 1,477 1,478 Information 1,477 1,478 Information 1,478 1,478 Information 1,478 1,478 Information 1,478 Information 1,478 Information 1,4	Service occupations	5 207	+/-493	14.0%	+/-1.4	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	·				+/-1.8	
Deciderations   Production, transportation, and material moving   3,103   +/-421   8.3%	•	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			+/-0.7	
NDUSTRY	occupations	1,700	1, 201	1.070		
Civilian employed population 16 years and over Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining		3,103	+/-421	8.3%	+/-1.1	
Civilian employed population 16 years and over Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	NDUCTDY					
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining  Construction  1,375  +/-248  3,7%  Minutracturing  1,471  1,977  1,978  Minutracturing  1,978  1,978  Minutracturing  1,978  1,978  Minutracturing  1,979  1,474  1,478			/ 00 /		0.0	
Construction		,		•	(X)	
Manufacturing	<u> </u>	56	+/-69	0.2%	+/-0.2	
Wholesale trade         1,097         4/-257         3,0%           Retail trade         3,348         4/-366         9,0%           Transportation and warehousing, and utilities         2,644         4/-365         7,1%           Information         1,474         4/-252         4.0%           Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and easing         2,956         4/-388         8.0%           easing         4/-526         4.0%         16,2%           darministrative and waste management, and administrative and waste management services         23,5%         16,2%           Educational services, and health care and social sassistance         8,724         4/-658         23,5%           Sassistance         Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and scormodation and food services         3,278         4/-391         8.8%           Comment and food services         1,674         4/-329         4.5%           CLASS OF WORKER         Civilian employed population 16 years and over         37,175         4/-881         37,175           Pirivate wage and salary workers         27,631         4/-884         74,3%           Government workers         5,680         4/-508         15,3%           Self-employed in own not incorporated business         3,783         4/-335         1					+/-0.7	
Retail trade					+/-0.9	
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities 2,644					+/-0.7	
Information					+/-1.0	
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and easing Professional, scientific, and management, and 6,033					+/-0.9	
Basing		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			+/-0.7	
Administrative and waste management services Educational services, and health care and social sististance Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services Other services, except public administration 1,775 +/-311 4.8% Public administration 1,674 +/-329 4.5% Description of the public administration 1,674 +/-884 74.3% Description of the public administration 1,675	easing	2,956	+/-388	8.0%	+/-1.0	
Educational services, and health care and social sassistance Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and secommodation and food services Other services, except public administration 1,775 1,751 1,878 Public administration 1,674 1,6		6,033	+/-526	16.2%	+/-1.4	
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services Other services, except public administration 1,775	Educational services, and health care and social	8,724	+/-658	23.5%	+/-1.7	
Other services, except public administration 1,775 +/-311 4,8% Public administration 1,674 +/-329 4.5%   CLASS OF WORKER  Civilian employed population 16 years and over 37,175 +/-881 37,175  Private wage and salary workers 27,631 +/-884 74,3%  Government workers 5,680 +/-508 15,3%  Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers Unpaid family workers 81 +/-66 0.2%   NCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2011 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS) 701al households 29,087 +/-485 29,087  Eless than \$10,000 1,063 +/-208 3,7%  \$15,000 to \$14,999 1,353 +/-293 4,7%  \$25,000 to \$24,999 2,085 +/-291 7,2%  \$25,000 to \$34,999 3,038 +/-358 10,4%  \$50,000 to \$49,999 3,038 1,363 +/-360 16,8%  \$55,000 to \$74,999 4,873 +/-460 16,8%  \$75,000 to \$94,999 5,460 +/-518 18,8%  \$100,000 to \$19,999 9,2,584 +/-287 8,9%  \$200,000 or more 2,637 +/-278 9,1%  Median household income (dollars) 75,832 +/-3,083 (X)  Mean household income (dollars) 95,774 +/-3202 (X)  With earnings (dollars) 16,118 +/-625 (X)  With Soula Security Income 4,671 +/-404 16,1%  Mean retirement income (dollars) 1,536 +/-280 5,3%   With Supplemental Security Income 1,536 +/-280 5,3%   With Supplemental Security Income 1,536 +/-280 5,3%   With Supplemental Security Income 1,536 +/-280 5,3%	Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and	3,278	+/-391	8.8%	+/-1.0	
Public administration         1,674         +/-329         4.5%           CLASS OF WORKER         Civilian employed population 16 years and over         37,175         +/-881         37,175           Private wage and salary workers         27,631         +/-884         74.3%           Government workers         5,680         +/-508         15.3%           Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers         3,783         +/-535         10.2%           Unpaid family workers         81         +/-66         0.2%           NCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2011 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)         29,087         +/-485         29,087           Total households         29,087         +/-485         29,087           Less than \$10,000         1,063         +/-208         3.7%           \$15,000 to \$14,999         1,353         +/-293         8.8%           \$25,000 to \$34,999         1,978         +/-293         8.8%           \$35,000 to \$49,999         3,038         +/-358         10.4%           \$50,000 to \$74,999         4,873         +/-460         16.8%           \$57,000 to \$74,999         4,873         +/-460         16.8%           \$510,000 to \$149,999         5,460         +/-518         18.8% <t< td=""><td></td><td>1.775</td><td>+/-311</td><td>4.8%</td><td>+/-0.8</td></t<>		1.775	+/-311	4.8%	+/-0.8	
CLASS OF WORKER Civilian employed population 16 years and over Civilian employed population 16 years and over Civilian employed population 16 years and over 27,631 27,631 27,631 27,631 27,631 27,631 27,630 27,631 27,630 27,631 27,630 27,631 27,630 27,630 27,631 27,630	1 1	•			+/-0.9	
Civilian employed population 16 years and over 37,175		.,			.,	
Private wage and salary workers	CLASS OF WORKER					
Government workers 5,680 +/-508 15.3% Self-employed in own not incorporated business vorkers 3,783 +/-335 10.2% vorkers 10.2% Unpaid family workers 81 +/-66 0.2%   NCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2011 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS) Total households 29,087 +/-485 29,087 Less than \$10,000 1,063 +/-208 3.7% \$15,000 to \$14,999 1,353 +/-293 4.7% \$15,000 to \$24,999 2,085 +/-291 7.2% \$25,000 to \$34,999 1,978 +/-293 6.8% \$35,000 to \$49,999 3,038 +/-358 10.4% \$50,000 to \$74,999 4,873 +/-460 16.8% \$50,000 to \$74,999 4,016 +/-393 13.8% \$100,000 to \$149,999 5,460 +/-518 18.8% \$150,000 to \$199,999 2,584 +/-287 8.9% \$200,000 or more 2,637 +/-278 9,1% Median household income (dollars) 75,832 +/-3,083 (X) Mean household income (dollars) 95,314 +/-2,782 (X)  With earnings 24,101 +/-426 82.9% Mean earnings (dollars) 95,974 +/-3,202 (X) With social Security 6,573 +/-376 22.6% Mean Social Security 6,573 +/-376 22.6% Mean retirement income (dollars) 32,435 +/-3,371 (X)  With Supplemental Security Income 1,536 +/-280 5.3%	Civilian employed population 16 years and over	37,175	+/-881	37,175	(X)	
Self-employed in own not incorporated business vorkers Unpaid family workers  81	Private wage and salary workers	27,631	+/-884	74.3%	+/-1.5	
NCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2011 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)  Total households  29,087 +/-485 29,087  Less than \$10,000 1,063 +/-208 3,7%  \$10,000 to \$14,999 1,353 +/-293 4,7%  \$15,000 to \$24,999 2,085 +/-291 7,2%  \$25,000 to \$34,999 3,038 +/-358 10,4%  \$\$50,000 to \$74,999 4,873 +/-460 16,8%  \$\$50,000 to \$74,999 4,016 +/-393 13,8%  \$\$100,000 to \$149,999 5,460 +/-518 18,8%  \$\$150,000 to \$149,999 5,5460 +/-518 18,8%  \$\$150,000 to \$199,999 2,584 +/-287 8,9%  \$\$200,000 or more 2,637 +/-278 9,1%  Median household income (dollars) 75,832 +/-3,083 (X)  Mean household income (dollars) 95,314 +/-2,782 (X)  With social Security income (dollars) 16,118 +/-625 (X)  With Social Security income (dollars) 4,671 +/-404 16,1%  Mean retirement income (dollars) 32,435 +/-3,371 (X)  With Supplemental Security Income 1,536 +/-280 5,3%	Government workers	5,680	+/-508	15.3%	+/-1.3	
Unpaid family workers 81	. ,	3,783	+/-335	10.2%	+/-0.9	
NCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2011 INFLATION- ADJUSTED DOLLARS)  Total households  29,087		81	+/-66	0.2%	+/-0.2	
Total households						
Total households						
Less than \$10,000       1,063       +/-208       3.7%         \$10,000 to \$14,999       1,353       +/-293       4.7%         \$15,000 to \$24,999       2,085       +/-291       7.2%         \$25,000 to \$34,999       1,978       +/-293       6.8%         \$35,000 to \$49,999       3,038       +/-358       10.4%         \$50,000 to \$74,999       4,873       +/-460       16.8%         \$75,000 to \$99,999       4,016       +/-393       13.8%         \$150,000 to \$149,999       5,460       +/-518       18.8%         \$150,000 to \$199,999       2,584       +/-287       8.9%         \$200,000 or more       2,637       +/-278       9.1%         Median household income (dollars)       75,832       +/-3,083       (X)         With earnings       24,101       +/-2,782       (X)         With Social Security       6,573       +/-3,202       (X)         With Social Security income (dollars)       16,118       +/-625       (X)         With retirement income       4,671       +/-404       16.1%         Mean retirement income (dollars)       1,536       +/-280       5.3%		29.087	+/-485	29.087	(X)	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	Less than \$10,000	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			+/-0.7	
\$15,000 to \$24,999  \$2,085					+/-1.0	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999				+/-1.0	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999				+/-1.0	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999				+/-1.3	
\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$50,000 to \$74,999		+/-460	16.8%	+/-1.6	
\$150,000 to \$199,999	\$75,000 to \$99,999	4,016	+/-393	13.8%	+/-1.3	
\$200,000 or more	\$100,000 to \$149,999	5,460	+/-518	18.8%	+/-1.7	
\$200,000 or more	\$150,000 to \$199,999		+/-287	8.9%	+/-1.0	
Mean household income (dollars)       95,314       +/-2,782       (X)         With earnings       24,101       +/-426       82.9%         Mean earnings (dollars)       95,974       +/-3,202       (X)         With Social Security       6,573       +/-376       22.6%         Mean Social Security income (dollars)       16,118       +/-625       (X)         With retirement income       4,671       +/-404       16.1%         Mean retirement income (dollars)       32,435       +/-3,371       (X)         With Supplemental Security Income       1,536       +/-280       5.3%	\$200,000 or more	2,637		9.1%	+/-1.0	
Mean household income (dollars)       95,314       +/-2,782       (X)         With earnings       24,101       +/-426       82.9%         Mean earnings (dollars)       95,974       +/-3,202       (X)         With Social Security       6,573       +/-376       22.6%         Mean Social Security income (dollars)       16,118       +/-625       (X)         With retirement income       4,671       +/-404       16.1%         Mean retirement income (dollars)       32,435       +/-3,371       (X)         With Supplemental Security Income       1,536       +/-280       5.3%	Median household income (dollars)	75,832	+/-3,083	(X)	(X)	
Mean earnings (dollars)       95,974       +/-3,202       (X)         With Social Security       6,573       +/-376       22.6%         Mean Social Security income (dollars)       16,118       +/-625       (X)         With retirement income       4,671       +/-404       16.1%         Mean retirement income (dollars)       32,435       +/-3,371       (X)         With Supplemental Security Income       1,536       +/-280       5.3%	Mean household income (dollars)	95,314	+/-2,782		(X)	
Mean earnings (dollars)       95,974       +/-3,202       (X)         With Social Security       6,573       +/-376       22.6%         Mean Social Security income (dollars)       16,118       +/-625       (X)         With retirement income       4,671       +/-404       16.1%         Mean retirement income (dollars)       32,435       +/-3,371       (X)         With Supplemental Security Income       1,536       +/-280       5.3%	With earnings	04.404	. / 400	00.007	./40	
With Social Security         6,573         +/-376         22.6%           Mean Social Security income (dollars)         16,118         +/-625         (X)           With retirement income         4,671         +/-404         16.1%           Mean retirement income (dollars)         32,435         +/-3,371         (X)           With Supplemental Security Income         1,536         +/-280         5.3%	-				+/-1.0	
Mean Social Security income (dollars)       16,118       +/-625       (X)         With retirement income       4,671       +/-404       16.1%         Mean retirement income (dollars)       32,435       +/-3,371       (X)         With Supplemental Security Income       1,536       +/-280       5.3%	- 1			. ,	(X) +/-1.2	
With retirement income       4,671       +/-404       16.1%         Mean retirement income (dollars)       32,435       +/-3,371       (X)         With Supplemental Security Income       1,536       +/-280       5.3%	•					
Mean retirement income (dollars)  32,435  +/-3,371  (X)  With Supplemental Security Income  1,536  +/-280  5.3%	, ,				(X) +/-1.4	
With Supplemental Security Income 1,536 +/-280 5.3%					+/-1.4 (X)	
	Miles of the state					
	1	•			+/-1.0	
Wean Supplemental Security Income (dollars) 9,808 +/-750 (X) With cash public assistance income 1,012 +/-226 3.5%	Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,808	+/-750	(X)	(X) +/-0.8	

Subject	Alameda city, California				
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin Error	
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	5,156	+/-904	(X)	(X)	
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	1,220	+/-240	4.2%	+/-0.8	
Families	47.000	. / 404	47.000	()()	
Less than \$10,000	17,603	+/-434	17,603	(X)	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	400	+/-153	2.3%	+/-0.9	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	404	+/-147	2.3%	+/-0.8	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1,321	+/-250	7.5%	+/-1.4	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1,109	+/-235	6.3%	+/-1.3	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1,331	+/-236	7.6%	+/-1.3	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	2,493	+/-310	14.2%	+/-1.7	
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2,595	+/-316	14.7%	+/-1.8	
	3,719	+/-381	21.1%	+/-2.0	
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2,030	+/-253	11.5%	+/-1.4	
\$200,000 or more	2,201	+/-262	12.5%	+/-1.5	
Median family income (dollars)	93,349	+/-4,152	(X)	(X	
Mean family income (dollars)	110,353	+/-4,148	(X)	(X	
Per capita income (dollars)	39,160	+/-1,140	(X)	(X	
Nonfamily households	11,484	+/-558	11,484	(X	
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	54,949	+/-3,898	(X)	(X	
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	68,900	+/-4,008	(X)	(X	
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	42,663	+/-1,406	(X)	(>	
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers	67,022	+/-2,683	(X)	(X	
dollars) Median earnings for female full-time, year-round vorkers (dollars)	54,502	+/-2,929	(X)	(×	
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE					
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X	
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X	
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X	
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X	
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X	
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	()	
No health insurance coverage				(X	
-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X	
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	()	
In labor force:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(>	
Employed:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X	
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X	
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(>	
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(>	
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(>	
Unemployed:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X	
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X	
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X	
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X	
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	()	
Not in labor force:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(>	
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X	
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X	
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X	
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X	
110 House moderation obviolage	(X)	(X)	(٨)		

Subject	Alameda city, California			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	7.6%	+/-1.5
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	11.6%	+/-2.6
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	8.8%	+/-4.7
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	4.0%	+/-1.4
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	6.2%	+/-2.3
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	3.9%	+/-3.1
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	21.8%	+/-5.2
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	27.9%	+/-7.3
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	49.3%	+/-20.9
All people	(X)	(X)	10.1%	+/-1.5
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	14.0%	+/-3.3
Related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	13.5%	+/-3.2
Related children under 5 years	(X)	(X)	10.7%	+/-4.0
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	14.5%	+/-3.6
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	9.1%	+/-1.2
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	9.9%	+/-1.4
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	5.0%	+/-1.8
People in families	(X)	(X)	8.6%	+/-1.8
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	15.5%	+/-2.2

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

There were changes in the edit between 2009 and 2010 regarding Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security. The changes in the edit loosened restrictions on disability requirements for receipt of SSI resulting in an increase in the total number of SSI recipients in the American Community Survey. The changes also loosened restrictions on possible reported monthly amounts in Social Security income resulting in higher Social Security aggregate amounts. These results more closely match administrative counts compiled by the Social Security Administration.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Census occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). The Census occupation codes for 2010 and later years are based on the 2010 revision of the SOC. To allow for the creation of 2007-2011 and 2009-2011 tables, occupation data in the multiyear files (2007-2011 and 2009-2011) were recoded to 2011 Census occupation codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2011 Census occupation codes prior to 2010. For more information on the Census occupation code changes, please visit our website at http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/ioindex/.

While the 2007-2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007-2011 American Community Survey

## Explanation of Symbols:

- 1. An '\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
- 2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
  - 3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
  - 4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
- 5. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
  - 6. An '\*\*\*\*\* entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
- 7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
  - 8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.